UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 24, 2022

LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. (Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 225 Bush Street, Seventeenth Floor San Francisco, CA (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

001-38669 (Commission File Number) 83-1269307

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

94104 (Zip Code)

(866) 352-3267 (Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code) (Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropr	riate box below if the Form 8-K filing is in	tended to simultaneously satisfy the	filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following						
☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)									
	☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)								
	Pre-commencement communications	s pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under th	e Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))						
provisions:	Pre-commencement communications	s pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under th	e Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))						
Securities registered	pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:								
	Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered						
Со	mmon Stock, \$.10 Par Value	RAMP	New York Stock Exchange						
chapter) or Rule 1 Emerging growth If an emerging gro	12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of company □	1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). the registrant has elected not to use	Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this e the extended transition period for complying with any						
Exchange Act.		10(a) 01 a10							

Section 2—Financial Information

(d) Exhibits

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On May 24, 2022, LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing the results of its financial performance for its fourth quarter ended March 31, 2022. The Company will hold a conference call at 1:30 PM PDT today to further discuss this information. Interested parties are invited to listen to the webcast, which will be broadcast via the Internet at www.liveramp.com. The press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 and incorporated by reference herein.

Section 9—Financial Statements and Exhibits

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

Exhibit Number		Description
9	99.1	Press Release of the Company dated May 24, 2022
101.sch		Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.lab		Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.pre		Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
	104	Cover Page Interactive Data file (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: May 24, 2022

LiveRamp Holdings, Inc.

By: /s/ Jerry C. Jones

Name: Jerry C. Jones

Chief Ethics and Legal Officer & Executive Vice President Title:

LIVERAMP ANNOUNCES FOURTH QUARTER AND FISCAL YEAR RESULTS

Q4 Revenue Up 19% and Subscription Revenue Up 22%

Q4 GAAP Gross Margin of 72% and Non-GAAP Gross Margin of 76%

\$78 Million of Operating Cash Flow for Full Year

LiveRamp Intends to Repurchase \$150 Million of Stock by December 31, 2022

SAN FRANCISCO, **Calif.**, **May 24, 2022**—LiveRamp[®] (NYSE: RAMP), the leading global data enablement platform, today announced its financial results for the quarter and fiscal year ended March 31, 2022.

Fourth Quarter Financial Highlights

All metrics compared to the prior year fourth quarter

- Total revenue was \$142 million, up 19%.
- Subscription revenue was \$116 million, up 22% and contributed 82% of total revenue.
- Marketplace & Other revenue was \$26 million, up 6%.
- GAAP gross profit was \$102 million, up 25%, and GAAP gross margin of 72% expanded 4 percentage points. Non-GAAP gross profit
 was \$108 million, up 22% and non-GAAP gross margin of 76% expanded 2 percentage points.
- GAAP operating loss was \$28 million compared to a GAAP operating loss of \$52 million in the prior year period. Non-GAAP operating income was \$3 million compared to a non-GAAP operating income of \$1 million in the prior year period.
- GAAP loss per share was \$0.43, and non-GAAP loss per share was \$0.01.
- Net cash provided by operating activities was \$59 million compared to net cash used in operating activities of \$18 million in the prior year period.

Fiscal Year Financial Highlights

All metrics compared to the prior fiscal year

- Total revenue was \$529 million, up 19%.
- Subscription revenue was \$429 million, up 20%, and contributed 81% of total revenue.
- Marketplace & Other revenue was \$100 million, up 16%.
- GAAP gross profit was \$381 million, up 27%, and GAAP gross margin of 72% expanded 5 percentage points. Non-GAAP gross profit was \$404 million, up 25%, and non-GAAP gross margin of 76% expanded 4 percentage points.
- GAAP operating loss was \$66 million compared to a GAAP operating loss of \$121 million in the prior year period. Non-GAAP operating income was \$42 million compared to non-GAAP operating income of \$16 million.
- GAAP loss per share was \$0.50, and non-GAAP earnings per share were \$0.48.

- Net cash provided by operating activities was \$78 million compared to net cash used in operating activities of \$21 million in the prior fiscal year.
- In fiscal 2022, LiveRamp repurchased approximately 1.3 million shares for \$59 million, including approximately 220,000 shares for \$9 million in the fourth quarter. In total, since the inception of the share repurchase program in August 2011, the Company has returned over \$1.2 billion in capital to shareholders.

A reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP results is provided in the schedules to this press release.

"We delivered another solid quarter and our results underscore the critical value our Safe Haven[®] enterprise platform delivers to customers," said LiveRamp CEO Scott Howe. "We ended the year with 87 customers paying \$1 million or more in annual revenue and with approximately \$400 million of ARR. Despite the macroenvironment, we enter FY23 with confidence in our forward outlook. We are executing on our growth strategy, expanding internationally and delivering category-creating innovation to our customers."

"Our operating trends remain strong," added LiveRamp President and CFO Warren Jenson. "Our revenue growth was solid, non-GAAP gross margin was 76%, and we were profitable on a non-GAAP operating income basis for the eighth quarter in a row. In addition, we generated \$78 million of operating cash flow for fiscal 2022. We are well positioned to deliver both revenue growth and continued operating profit expansion in fiscal 2023."

GAAP and Non-GAAP Results

The following table summarizes the Company's financial results for its fourth quarter and fiscal year (\$ in millions):

		cal 2022 sults		Full Year Fiscal 2022 Results					
	GAAP	Non-GAAP		GAAP	Non-GAAP				
Subscription revenue	\$ 116	_	\$	429	_				
YoY change %	22 %			20 %					
Marketplace & other revenue	\$ 26	_	\$	100	_				
YoY change %	6 %			16 %					
Total revenue	\$ 142	_	- - \$	529	_				
YoY change %	19 %			19 %					
Gross profit	\$ 102	108	\$	381 \$	404				
% Gross margin	72 %	76 %	D	72 %	76 %				
YoY change, pts	4pts	2pts		5pts	4pts				
Operating income (loss)	\$ (28)	3	\$	(66) \$	42				
% Operating margin	(20)%	2 %	D	(12)%	8 %				
YoY change, pts	24pts	1pts		15pts	4pts				
Net earnings (loss)	\$ (29)	(1)	\$	(34) \$	34				
Earnings (loss) per share	\$ (0.43)	(0.01)	\$	(0.50) \$	0.48				
Shares to Calculate EPS	68.3	68.3		68.2	69.6				
YoY change %	2 %	(2)%)	3 %	1 %				
Net operating cash flow	\$ 59	_	\$	78	_				
Free cash flow to equity	_	57		— \$	74				

Totals may not sum due to rounding.

A detailed discussion of our non-GAAP financial measures and a reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP results is provided in the schedules to this press release.

Additional Business Highlights & Metrics

- The Company's Authenticated Traffic Solution (ATS) has reached global scale. There are currently more than 125 supply-side platforms (SSPs) and demand-side platforms (DSPs) live or committed to bid on RampID™ and ATS, including The Trade Desk, Amobee, Criteo, dataxu, and MediaMath. Further, in March 2022, LiveRamp announced an expanded partnership with The Trade Desk to power European Unified ID (EUID) via our ATS infrastructure.
- To date, over 1,500 publishers, representing more than 11,000 deployed domains, have integrated ATS worldwide, including Amazon Publisher Services, Microsoft, CafeMedia, Leaf Group, Prisma Media and Burda. Through these integrations, LiveRamp is now connected to over 85% of consumer time spent online in the U.S.
- LiveRamp added 15 net new direct subscription customers in the fourth quarter. Customer count at quarter end was 905, up from 825 a year ago.
- LiveRamp has 87 customers whose subscription contracts exceed \$1 million in annual revenue, up 24% compared to the prior year period.
- During the fourth quarter, subscription net retention was 111%, and platform net retention was 110%.
- Current remaining performance obligations (CRPO), which is contracted and committed revenue expected to be recognized over the next 12 months, was \$309 million, up 21% compared to the prior year period.

Financial Outlook

LiveRamp's non-GAAP guidance excludes the impact of non-cash stock compensation, purchased intangible asset amortization, and restructuring charges.

For the first quarter of fiscal 2023, LiveRamp expects to report:

- Revenue of approximately \$139 million, an increase of 17% year-over-year
- · GAAP operating loss of approximately \$33 million
- Non-GAAP operating income of approximately \$1 million

For fiscal 2023, LiveRamp expects to report:

- Revenue of between \$608 million and \$625 million, an increase of between 15% and 18% year-over-year
- · GAAP operating loss of approximately \$93 million
- Non-GAAP operating income of approximately \$49 million

Share Repurchase

LiveRamp today also announced that it intends to repurchase approximately \$150 million of its common stock by the end of the third quarter of fiscal 2023.

Share repurchases will be made under the Company's existing share repurchase program that extends through December 31, 2022. Under its share repurchase program, LiveRamp is authorized to repurchase outstanding shares in the open market or privately negotiated transactions depending on prevailing market conditions, corporate and regulatory requirements, stock price, acquisition opportunities and other factors.

"This announcement demonstrates our confidence in LiveRamp, the strength of our operating cash flow, and our commitment to continue delivering value to shareholders," continued Howe. "Upon completion of the \$150 million buyback, LiveRamp will have returned roughly \$1.4 billion of capital to shareholders since the inception of its share repurchase program."

Conference Call

LiveRamp will hold a conference call at 1:30 p.m. PT today to further discuss this information. Interested parties are invited to listen to the call which will be broadcast via the Internet and can be found on LiveRamp's investor site. A slide presentation will be referenced during the call and can be accessed here.

About LiveRamp

LiveRamp is the leading data enablement platform for the safe and effective use of data. Powered by core identity capabilities and an unparalleled network, LiveRamp enables companies and their partners to better connect, control, and activate data to transform customer experiences and generate more valuable business outcomes. LiveRamp's fully interoperable and neutral infrastructure delivers end-to-end addressability for the world's top brands, agencies, and publishers. For more information, visit www.LiveRamp.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, as amended (the "PSLRA"), including statements regarding financial guidance for the first quarter of fiscal 2023 and the full year ended March 31, 2023. These statements, which are not statements of historical fact, may contain estimates, assumptions, projections and/or expectations regarding the Company's financial position, results of operations, market position, product development, growth opportunities, economic conditions, and other similar forecasts and statements of expectation. Forward-looking statements are often identified by words or phrases such as "anticipate," "estimate," "plan," "expect," "believe," "intend," "foresee," or the negative of these terms or other similar variations thereof.

These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to a number of factors and uncertainties that could cause the Company's actual results and experiences to differ materially from the anticipated results and expectations expressed in the forward-looking statements.

Among the factors that may cause actual results and expectations to differ from anticipated results and expectations expressed in forward-looking statements are uncertainties related to COVID-19 and the associated impact on our suppliers, customers and partners; the Company's dependence upon customer renewals; new customer additions and upsell within our subscription business; our reliance upon partners, including data suppliers; competition; and attracting and retaining talent. Additional risks include maintaining our culture and our ability to innovate and evolve while working remotely and within a rapidly changing industry, while also avoiding disruption from acquisition and divestiture activities. Our international operations are also subject to risks, including war and civil unrest, that may harm the Company's business. The risk of a significant breach of the confidentiality of the information or the

security of our or our customers', suppliers', or other partners' computer systems could be detrimental to our business, reputation and results of operations. Other business risks include unfavorable publicity and negative public perception about our industry; interruptions or delays in service from data center hosting vendors we rely upon; and our dependence on the continued availability of third-party data hosting and transmission services. Our clients' ability to use data on our platform could be restricted if the industry's use of third-party cookies and tracking technology declines due to technology platform changes, regulation or increased user controls. Changes in regulations relating to information collection and use represents a risk, as well as changes in tax laws and regulations that are applied to our customers which could cause enterprise software budget tightening. In addition, third parties may claim that we are infringing their intellectual property or may infringe our intellectual property which could result in competitive injury and / or the incurrence of significant costs and draining of our resources.

For a discussion of these and other risks and uncertainties, please refer to LiveRamp's Annual Report on Form 10-K for our fiscal year 2021 ended March 31, 2021, and LiveRamp's Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q issued in fiscal year 2022.

The financial information set forth in this press release reflects estimates based on information available at this time.

The forward-looking statements contained in this press release are made as of the date hereof, and LiveRamp assumes no obligation and does not currently intend to update these forward-looking statements.

To automatically receive LiveRamp financial news by email, please visit www.LiveRamp.com and subscribe to email alerts.

For more information, contact: LiveRamp Investor Relations Investor.Relations@LiveRamp.com ERAMP

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LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

			0						
	2022		2021		\$ Variance		% Variance		
	-	2022		2021		ranance	variance		
Revenues	\$	141,725	\$	119,175	\$	22,550	18.9 %		
Cost of revenue		39,476		37,557		1,919	5.1 %		
Gross profit	-	102,249		81,618		20,631	25.3 %		
% Gross margin		72.1 %		68.5 %					
Operating expenses:									
Research and development		45,501		46,479		(978)	(2.1)%		
Sales and marketing		54,951		53,307		1,644	3.1 %		
General and administrative		29,583		32,395		(2,812)	(8.7)%		
Gains, losses and other items, net		183		1,345		(1,162)	(86.4)%		
Total operating expenses		130,218		133,526		(3,308)	(2.5)%		
Loss from operations		(27,969)		(51,908)		23,939	46.1 %		
% Margin		(19.7)%		(43.6)%					
Total other income (expense), net		(47)		(404)		357	88.4 %		
Loss before income taxes		(28,016)		(52,312)		24,296	46.4 %		
Income tax expense (benefit)		1,376		(19,465)		20,841	107.1 %		
Net loss	\$	(29,392)	\$	(32,847)	\$	3,455	10.5 %		
Basic loss per share	\$	(0.43)	\$	(0.49)	\$	0.06	12.1 %		
Diluted loss per share	\$	(0.43)	\$	(0.49)	\$	0.06	12.1 %		
Basic weighted average shares		68,283		67,111					
Diluted weighted average shares		68,283		67,111					

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

For the twelve months ended March 31,

	2022		2021		\$ Variance		% Variance
Revenues	\$ 528,657		\$	443,026	\$	85,631	19.3 %
Cost of revenue	•	147,427	·	144,004	,	3,423	2.4 %
Gross profit		381,230		299,022		82,208	27.5 %
% Gross margin		72.1 %		67.5 %			
Operating expenses:							
Research and development		157,935		135,111		22,824	16.9 %
Sales and marketing		182,763		177,543		5,220	2.9 %
General and administrative		104,591		104,201		390	0.4 %
Gains, losses and other items, net		1,479		2,715		(1,236)	(45.5)%
Total operating expenses		446,768		419,570		27,198	6.5 %
Loss from operations		(65,538)		(120,548)		55,010	45.6 %
% Margin		(12.4)%		(27.2)%			
Total other income (expense), net		30,463		(252)		30,715	12,188.5 %
Loss before income taxes		(35,075)		(120,800)		85,725	71.0 %
Income tax benefit		(1,242)		(30,532)		29,290	95.9 %
		<u> </u>	_				
Net loss	\$	(33,833)	\$	(90,268)	\$	56,435	62.5 %
Basic loss per share	\$	(0.50)	\$	(1.36)	\$	0.87	63.6 %
Diluted loss per share	\$	(0.50)	\$	(1.36)	\$	0.87	63.6 %
Basic weighted average shares Diluted weighted average shares		68,211 68,211		66,304 66,304			

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EPS (1)

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	For the three months ended March 31,			For the twelve months ended Marc 31,				
	2022			2021	2022			2021
Loss before income taxes Income tax expense (benefit)	\$	(28,016) 1,376	\$	(52,312) (19,465)	\$	(35,075) (1,242)	\$	(120,800) (30,532)
Net loss	\$	(29,392)	\$	(32,847)	\$	(33,833)	\$	(90,268)
Loss per share:								
Basic	\$	(0.43)	\$	(0.49)	\$	(0.50)	\$	(1.36)
Diluted	\$	(0.43)	\$	(0.49)	\$	(0.50)	\$	(1.36)
Excluded items: Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of revenue) Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating	\$	4,807	\$	4,177	\$	18,711	\$	18,046
expenses)		25,782		47,124		87,257		111,707
Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)		183		1,345		1,479		2,715
Transformation costs (general and administrative)		_				<u> </u>		3,863
Gain on retained profits interest (other income)				<u> </u>		(30,235)		400.004
Total excluded items		30,772		52,646		77,212		136,331
Income from operations before income taxes and excluding items		2.756		334		42,137		15,531
Income taxes (2)		3,391		(2,628)		8,515		(638)
Non-GAAP net earnings (loss)	\$	(635)	\$	2,962	\$	33,622	\$	16,169
Non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share:								
Basic	\$	(0.01)	\$	0.04	\$	0.49	\$	0.24
Diluted	\$	(0.01)	\$	0.04	\$	0.48	\$	0.23
Basic weighted average shares Diluted weighted average shares		68,283 68,283		67,111 69,935		68,211 69,560		66,304 68,963

⁽¹⁾ This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

⁽²⁾ Income taxes were calculated by applying the estimated annual effective tax rate to year-to-date pretax income or loss and adjusting for discrete tax items in the period. The differences between our GAAP and non-GAAP effective tax rates were primarily due to the net tax effects of the excluded items, coupled with larger pre-tax losses for GAAP purposes versus smaller pre-tax losses or income for non-GAAP purposes.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP INCOME (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS (1) (Unaudited)

	For the three months ended March 31,					For the twelve months ended March 31,				
	2022		2021		2022		2021			
Loss from operations	\$	(27,969)	\$	(51,908)	\$	(65,538)	\$	(120,548)		
Excluded items:										
Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of revenue)		4,807		4,177		18,711		18,046		
Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating		05 700		47.404		07.057		444 707		
expenses)		25,782		47,124		87,257		111,707		
Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)		183		1,345		1,479		2,715		
Transformation costs (general and administrative)						_		3,863		
Total excluded items		30,772		52,646		107,447		136,331		
Income from operations before excluded items	\$	2,803	\$	738	\$	41,909	\$	15,783		

⁽¹⁾ This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED EBITDA (1) (Unaudited)

	For the three months ended March 31,				For the twelve months ended March 31,			
		2022		2021		2022		2021
Net loss	\$	(29,392)	\$	(32,847)	\$	(33,833)	\$	(90,268)
Income tax expense (benefit)		1,376		(19,465)		(1,242)		(30,532)
Other expense (income)		47		404		(30,463)		252
Loss from operations		(27,969)		(51,908)		(65,538)		(120,548)
Depreciation and amortization		6,017		6,277		24,248		27,741
EBITDA	\$	(21,952)	\$	(45,631)	\$	(41,290)	\$	(92,807)
Other adjustments: Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating expenses) Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other) Transformation costs (general and administrative)		25,782 183 —		47,124 1,345 —		87,257 1,479 —		111,707 2,715 3,863
Other adjustments		25,965		48,469		88,736		118,285
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	4,013	\$	2,838	\$	47,446	\$	25,478

⁽¹⁾ This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures, the usefulness of these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

	March 31, 2022		March 31, 2021		\$ Variance		% Variance
Assets							<u> </u>
Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents	\$	600,162	\$	572,787	\$	27,375	4.8 %
Restricted cash		_		8,900		(8,900)	(100.0)%
Trade accounts receivable, net		148,343		114,284		34,059	29.8 %
Refundable income taxes		30,354		65,692		(35,338)	(53.8)%
Other current assets		36,975		64,052		(27,077)	(42.3)%
Total current assets		815,834		825,715		(9,881)	(1.2)%
Property and equipment		45,001		44,284		717	1.6 %
Less - accumulated depreciation and amortization		33,470		32,327		1,143	3.5 %
Property and equipment, net		11,531		11,957		(426)	(3.6)%
Intangible assets, net		26,718		39,730		(13,012)	(32.8)%
Goodwill		363,845		357,446		6,399	1.8 %
Deferred commissions, net		30,594		22,619		7,975	35.3 %
Other assets, net		85,214		30,854		54,360	176.2 %
	\$	1,333,736	\$	1,288,321	\$	45,415	3.5 %
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Current liabilities:							
Trade accounts payable	\$	83,197	\$	39,955	\$	43,242	108.2 %
Accrued payroll and related expenses		39,188		46,438		(7,250)	(15.6)%
Other accrued expenses		46,067		58,353		(12,286)	(21.1)%
Acquisition escrow payable				8,900		(8,900)	(100.0)%
Deferred revenue		16,114		11,603		4,511	38.9 %
Total current liabilities		184,566		165,249		19,317	11.7 %
Other liabilities		86,110		42,389		43,721	103.1 %
Stockholders' equity:							
Preferred stock		_		_		_	— %
Common stock		14,984		14,781		203	1.4 %
Additional paid-in capital		1,721,118		1,630,072		91,046	5.6 %
Retained earnings		1,420,993		1,454,826		(33,833)	(2.3)%
Accumulated other comprehensive income		5,730		7,522		(1,792)	(23.8)%
Treasury stock, at cost		(2,099,765)		(2,026,518)		(73,247)	3.6 %
Total stockholders' equity		1,063,060		1,080,683		(17,623)	(1.6)%
	\$	1,333,736	\$	1,288,321	\$	45,415	3.5 %

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

For the three months ended March 31,

	01,	
	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	(29,392)	(32,847)
Non-cash operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	6,017	6,277
Loss on disposal or impairment of assets	41	54
Provision for doubtful accounts	1,090	(431)
Deferred income taxes	(1,084)	(1,418)
Non-cash stock compensation expense	25,782	47,124
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	7,265	1,818
Deferred commissions	(1,111)	(1,523)
Other assets	4,786	(26,283)
Accounts payable and other liabilities	11,321	6,731
Income taxes, net	32,971	(17,233)
Deferred revenue	1,258	(156)
Net cash provided by operating activities	58,944	(17,887)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(1,880)	(376)
Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received	(8,731)	(58,264)
Purchases of investments	_	(4,500)
Net cash used in investing activities	(10,611)	(63,140)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans	83	61
Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards	(410)	(538)
Acquisition of treasury stock	(9,397)	`
Net cash used in financing activities	(9,724)	(477)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(137)	(210)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	38,472	(81,714)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	561,690	663,401
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	600,162	581,687
Cash and Cash equivalents at end of period		
Supplemental cash flow information:		
Cash (received) for income taxes, net	(30,101)	(819)
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	3,280	_

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands)

For the twelve months ended March 31, 2022 2021

	2022	202 I
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	(33,833)	(90,268)
Non-cash operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	24,248	27,741
Loss on disposal or impairment of assets	183	388
Gain on distribution from retained profits interest	(30,235)	_
Provision for doubtful accounts	4,217	2,915
Deferred income taxes	(1,540)	(1,418)
Non-cash stock compensation expense	87,257	111,707
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	(38,611)	(24,828)
Deferred commissions	(7,975)	(6,605)
Other assets	26,863	(18,772)
Accounts payable and other liabilities	8,850	(116)
Income taxes, net	33,969	(26,215)
Deferred revenue	4,684	4,911
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	78,077	(20,560)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(4,499)	(2,182)
Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received	(19,107)	(76,012)
Distribution from retained profits interest	31,184	_
Purchases of investments	_	(7,500)
Purchases of strategic investments	_	(2,200)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	7,578	(87,894)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans	6,266	8,737
Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards	(14,626)	(9,920)
Acquisition of treasury stock	(58,621)	(42,312)
Net cash used in financing activities	(66,981)	(43,495)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(199)	1,010
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	18,475	(150,939)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	581,687	732,626
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	600,162	581,687
Supplemental cash flow information:		
Cash (received) for income taxes, net	(32,916)	(2,911)
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	56,182	(=,0.17)
- F	55,.52	

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC AND SUBSIDIARIES CALCULATION OF FREE CASH FLOW TO EQUITY (1) $\,$

(Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

	6/30/2020	9/30/2020	12/31/2020	3/31/2021	FY2021	6/30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	3/31/2022	FY2022
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities	\$ (23,612)	6,249	\$ 14,690	\$ (17,887)	\$ (20,560)	\$ (17,241)	\$ 10,901	\$ 25,473	\$ 58,944 \$	\$ 78,077
Less: Capital expenditures	(832)	(296)	(678)	(376)	(2,182)	(427)	(876)	(1,316)	(1,880)	(4,499)
Free Cash Flow to Equity	\$ (24,444) \$	5,953	\$ 14,012	\$ (18,263)	\$ (22,742)	\$ (17,668)	\$ 10,025	\$ 24,157	\$ 57,064 \$	\$ 73,578

⁽¹⁾ This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

				(Dollars	in thousands,	except per si	are amounts)				
											FY22 to I	
	6/30/2020	9/30/2020	12/31/2020	3/31/2021	FY2021	6/30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	3/31/2022	FY2022	%	\$
Revenues	\$ 99,437	\$ 104,661	\$ 119,753	\$ 119,175	\$ 443,026	\$ 119,038	\$ 127,290	\$ 140,604	\$ 141,725	\$ 528,657	19.3 % \$	\$ 85,631
Cost of revenue	34,465	34,897	37,085	37,557	144,004	34,315	35,079	38,557	39,476	147,427	2.4 %	3,423
Gross profit	64,972	69,764	82,668	81,618	299,022	84,723	92,211	102,047	102,249	381,230	27.5 %	82,208
% Gross												
margin	65.3 %	66.7 %	69.0 %	68.5 %	67.5 %	71.2 %	72.4 %	72.6 %	6 72.1 %	72.1 %		
Operating expenses Research and development Sales and marketing General and administrative Gains, losses and other items, net Total operating expenses	26,989 38,627 23,368 1,995 90,979	31,035 41,705 24,495 (619) 96,616	30,608 43,904 23,943 (6) 98,449	46,479 53,307 32,395 1,345 133,526	135,111 177,543 104,201 2,715 419,570	34,776 41,979 24,291 1,278 102,324	35,788 39,509 23,078 18 98,393	41,870 46,324 27,639 — 115,833	45,501 54,951 29,583 183 130,218	157,935 182,763 104,591 1,479 446,768	16.9 % 2.9 % 0.4 % (45.5)% 6.5 %	22,824 5,220 390 (1,236) 27,198
Loss from operations	(26,007) (26.2)%	(26,852) (25.7)%	(15,781) (13.2)%	(51,908) 6 (43.6) %	(120,548) (27.2)%	(17,601) (14.8) %	(6,182) (4.9) %	(13,786) (9.8)%	(27,969) (1 9.7) %	(65,538) (12.4)%	45.6 %	55,010
Total other income (expense), net	463	(225)	(86)	(404)	(252)	30,601	150	(241)	(47)	30,463	12,188.5 %	30,715
Loss before income taxes Income taxes	(25,544)	(27,077)	(15,867)	(52,312)	(120,800)	13,000	(6,032)	(14,027)	(28,016)	(35,075)	71.0 %	85,725
expense (benefit)	(3,816)	(3,109)	(4,142)	(19,465)	(30,532)	(4,365)	399	1,348	1,376	(1,242)	95.9 %	29,290
Net earnings (loss)	\$ (21,728)	\$ (23,968)	\$ (11,725)	\$ (32,847)	\$ (90,268)	\$ 17,365	\$ (6,431)	\$ (15,375)	\$ (29,392)	\$ (33,833)	62.5 % \$	\$ 56,435
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$ (0.33)	\$ (0.36)	\$ (0.18)	\$ (0.49)	\$ (1.36)	\$ 0.25	(0.09)	(0.23)	(0.43)	(0.50)	63.6 % \$	\$ 0.87

Some earnings (loss) per share amounts may not add due to rounding.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EPS (1) (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	6/30/2	2020 9	/30/2020 1	2/31/2020	3/31/2021	FY2021	6	30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	3/31/2022	FY2022
Income (loss) before income taxes	\$ (25	,544) \$	(27,077) \$	(15,867) \$	(52,312) \$	(120,800)	\$	13,000	(6,032)	(14,027)	(28,016)	(35,075)
Income taxes (benefit)	(3	,816)	(3,109)	(4,142)	(19,465)	(30,532)		(4,365)	399	1,348	1,376	(1,242)
Net earnings (loss)	(21	,728)	(23,968)	(11,725)	(32,847)	(90,268)	_	17,365	(6,431)	(15,375)	(29,392)	(33,833)
Earnings (loss) per share:												
Basic	\$ (0.33) \$	(0.36) \$	(0.18) \$	(0.49) \$	(1.36)	\$	0.25	(0.09)	(0.23)	(0.43)	(0.50)
Diluted	\$ (0.33) \$	(0.36) \$	(0.18) \$	(0.49) \$	(1.36)	\$	0.25	(0.09)	(0.23)	(0.43)	(0.50)
Excluded items:												
Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of revenue)	5	,306	4,350	4,213	4,177	18,046		4,645	4,612	4,647	4,807	18,711
Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating expenses)	16	,485	24,204	23,894	47,124	111,707		18,496	19,221	23,758	25,782	87,257
Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)	1	,995	(619)	(6)	1,345	2,715		1,278	18	_	183	1,479
Transformation costs (general and administrative)	3	,605	258	_	_	3,863		_	_	_	_	_
Gain on retained profits interest (other income)								(30,052)		(183)		(30,235)
Total excluded items	\$ 27	,391 \$	28,193 \$	28,101 \$	52,646 \$	136,331	\$	(5,633)	\$ 23,851	\$ 28,222	\$ 30,772 \$	77,212

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EPS (1) (Continued)

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	6/	30/2020	9/30/	/2020	12/31/202	20 3	3/31/2021	FY2021	6/	30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	3/31/2022	FY2022
Income before income taxes and excluding items Income taxes expense (benefit)	\$	1,847 934	\$ (*	1,116 1,291)	\$ 12,23 2,34		334 \$ (2,628)	5 15,531 (638)	\$	7,367 S	\$ 17,819 (12)	\$ 14,195 4,271	\$ 2,756 \$ 3,391	42,137 8,515
Non-GAAP net earnings (loss)	\$	913	\$ 2	2,407	\$ 9,88	7 \$	2,962 \$	16,169	\$	6,502	\$ 17,831	\$ 9,924	\$ (635) \$	33,622
Non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share: Basic	\$	0.01	\$	0.04	\$ 0.1	5 \$	0.04 \$	0.24	\$	0.10	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.15	\$ (0.01) \$	0.49
Diluted	\$	0.01	\$	0.03	\$ 0.1	4 \$	0.04 \$	0.23	\$	0.09	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.14	\$ (0.01) \$	0.48
Basic weighted average shares Diluted weighted average shares		65,570 67,337		6,010 8,804	66,52 69,77		67,111 69,935	66,304 68,963		68,328 69,605	68,042 69,333	68,190 69,938	68,283 68,283	68,211 69,560

Some totals may not add due to rounding

⁽¹⁾ This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EXPENSES (1)

(Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

	6	6/30/2020	Ç	9/30/2020	1	12/31/2020	;	3/31/2021	FY2021	_	6/30/2021	9	/30/2021	1	2/31/2021	3/	31/2022	FY20)22
Expenses:										_									
Cost of revenue	\$	34,465	\$	34,897	\$	37,085	\$	37,557	\$ 144,004	\$	34,315	\$	35,079	\$	38,557	\$	39,476 \$	147,4	127
Research and development		26,989		31,035		30,608		46,479	135,111		34,776		35,788		41,870		45,501	157,9	935
Sales and marketing		38,627		41,705		43,904		53,307	177,543		41,979		39,509		46,324		54,951	182,	763
General and administrative		23,368		24,495		23,943		32,395	104,201		24,291		23,078		27,639		29,583	104,	591
Gains, losses and other items, net		1,995		(619)		(6)		1,345	2,715		1,278		18		_		183	1,4	479
Gross profit:		64,972		69,764		82,668		81,618	299,022		84,723		92,211		102,047		102,249	381,2	230
% Gross margin		65.3 %	6	66.7 %	0	69.0 %	Ď	68.5 %	67.5 %		71.2 %		72.4 %		72.6 %			7	2.1 %
Excluded items:																			
Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of revenue)		5,306		4,350		4,213		4,177	18,046		4,645		4,612		4,647			18,	711
Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue)		775		913		988		2,624	5,300		790		948		1,168			4,	111
Non-cash stock compensation (research and development)		5,886		7,713		7,376		17,985	38,960		5,348		7,184		9,264			32,	112
Non-cash stock compensation (sales and marketing)		7,123		9,233		9,212		14,833	40,401		6,793		6,749		7,329			28,	586
Non-cash stock compensation (general and administrative)		2,701		6,345		6,318		11,682	27,046		5,565		4,340		5,997			22,4	148
Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)		1,995		(619)		(6)		1,345	2,715		1,278		18		_			1,4	479
Transformation costs (general and administrative)		3,605		258		_		_	3,863		_		_		_				_
Gain on retained profits interest (other income)	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_		_	(30,052)		_		(183)			(30,2	235)
Total excluded items	\$	27,391	\$	28,193	\$	28,101	\$	52,646	\$ 136,331	\$	(5,633)	\$	23,851	\$	28,222	\$	— \$	77,2	212

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EXPENSES (1) (Continued) (Unaudited)

			3/31/2021	FY2021	6/30/2	2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	3/31/2022	FY2022
28,384	\$ 29,634	\$ 31,884	\$ 30,756	\$ 120,658	\$ 28,	380 \$	29,519	\$ 32,742	\$ 33,464 \$	124,605
21,103	23,322	23,232	28,494	96,151	29,	428	28,604	32,606	35,185	125,823
31,504	32,472	34,692	38,474	137,142	35,	186	32,760	38,995	47,236	154,177
17,062	17,892	17,625	20,713	73,292	18,	726	18,738	21,642	23,037	82,143
_	_	_	_	_		-	_	_	_	_
,	\$ 75,027	\$ 87,869	\$ 88,419	\$ 322,368	,		,	\$ 107,862	+, +	6 404,052 76.4 %
	21,103 31,504 17,062 — 71,053	21,103 23,322 31,504 32,472 17,062 17,892 — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027	21,103 23,322 23,232 31,504 32,472 34,692 17,062 17,892 17,625 — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027 \$ 87,869	21,103 23,322 23,232 28,494 31,504 32,472 34,692 38,474 17,062 17,892 17,625 20,713 — — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027 \$ 87,869 \$ 88,419	21,103 23,322 23,232 28,494 96,151 31,504 32,472 34,692 38,474 137,142 17,062 17,892 17,625 20,713 73,292 — — — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027 \$ 87,869 \$ 88,419 \$ 322,368	21,103 23,322 23,232 28,494 96,151 29,431,504 31,504 32,472 34,692 38,474 137,142 35,17,062 17,892 17,625 20,713 73,292 18,7,73,73 -	21,103 23,322 23,232 28,494 96,151 29,428 31,504 32,472 34,692 38,474 137,142 35,186 17,062 17,892 17,625 20,713 73,292 18,726 — — — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027 \$ 87,869 \$ 88,419 \$ 322,368 \$ 90,158	21,103 23,322 23,232 28,494 96,151 29,428 28,604 31,504 32,472 34,692 38,474 137,142 35,186 32,760 17,062 17,892 17,625 20,713 73,292 18,726 18,738 — — — — — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027 \$ 87,869 \$ 88,419 \$ 322,368 \$ 90,158 \$ 97,771	21,103 23,322 23,232 28,494 96,151 29,428 28,604 32,606 31,504 32,472 34,692 38,474 137,142 35,186 32,760 38,995 17,062 17,892 17,625 20,713 73,292 18,726 18,738 21,642 — — — — — — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027 \$ 87,869 \$ 88,419 \$ 322,368 \$ 90,158 \$ 97,771 \$ 107,862	21,103 23,322 23,232 28,494 96,151 29,428 28,604 32,606 35,185 31,504 32,472 34,692 38,474 137,142 35,186 32,760 38,995 47,236 17,062 17,892 17,625 20,713 73,292 18,726 18,738 21,642 23,037 — — — — — — — — 71,053 \$ 75,027 \$ 87,869 \$ 88,419 \$ 322,368 \$ 90,158 \$ 97,771 \$ 107,862 \$ 108,261 \$

⁽¹⁾ This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures, the usefulness of these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME(LOSS) GUIDANCE (1) (Unaudited)

	e quarter ending ne 30, 2022	e year ending ch 31, 2023
GAAP loss from operations	\$ (33,000)	\$ (93,000)
Excluded items:	5.000	17.000
Purchased intangible asset amortization	5,000	17,000
Non-cash stock compensation	 29,000	 125,000
Total excluded items	 34,000	 142,000
Non-GAAP income from operations	\$ 1,000	\$ 49,000

⁽¹⁾ This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures, the usefulness of these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Q4 FISCAL 2022 FINANCIAL RESULTS EXPLANATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES AND OTHER KEY METRICS

To supplement our financial results, we use non-GAAP measures which exclude certain acquisition related expenses, non-cash stock compensation and restructuring charges. We believe these measures are helpful in understanding our past performance and our future results. Our non-GAAP financial measures and schedules are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures and should be read only in conjunction with our consolidated GAAP financial statements. Our management regularly uses these non-GAAP financial measures internally to understand, manage and evaluate our business and to make operating decisions. These measures are among the primary factors management uses in planning for and forecasting future periods. Compensation of our executives is also based in part on the performance of our business based on these non-GAAP measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures, including non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share, income (loss) from operations and adjusted EBITDA reflect adjustments based on the following items, as well as the related income tax effects when applicable:

<u>Purchased intangible asset amortization:</u> We incur amortization of purchased intangibles in connection with our acquisitions. Purchased intangibles include (i) developed technology, (ii) customer and publisher relationships, and (iii) trade names. We expect to amortize for accounting purposes the fair value of the purchased intangibles based on the pattern in which the economic benefits of the intangible assets will be consumed as revenue is generated. Although the intangible assets generate revenue for us, we exclude this item because this expense is non-cash in nature and because we believe the non-GAAP financial measures excluding this item provide meaningful supplemental information regarding our operational performance.

Non-cash stock compensation: Non-cash stock compensation consists of charges for associate restricted stock units, performance shares and stock options in accordance with current GAAP related to stock-based compensation including expense associated with stock-based compensation related to unvested options assumed in connection with our acquisitions. As we apply stock-based compensation standards, we believe that it is useful to investors to understand the impact of the application of these standards to our operational performance. Although stock-based compensation expense is calculated in accordance with current GAAP and constitutes an ongoing and recurring expense, such expense is excluded from non-GAAP results because it is not an expense that typically requires or will require cash settlement by us and because such expense is not used by us to assess the core profitability of our business operations.

<u>Restructuring charges:</u> During the past several years, we have initiated certain restructuring activities in order to align our costs in connection with both our operating plans and our business strategies based on then-current economic conditions. As a result, we recognized costs related to termination benefits for associates whose positions were eliminated, lease and other contract termination charges, and leasehold improvement write offs. These items, reported as gains, losses, and other items, net, are excluded from non-GAAP results because such amounts are not used by us to assess the core profitability of our business operations.

<u>Transformation costs:</u> In previous years, we incurred significant expenses to separate the financial statements of our operating segments, with particular focus on segment-level balance sheets, and to evaluate portfolio priorities. Our criteria for excluding transformation expenses from our non-GAAP measures is as follows: 1) projects are discrete in nature; 2) excluded expenses consist only of third-party consulting fees that we would not incur otherwise; and 3) we do not exclude employee related expenses or other costs associated with the ongoing operations of our business. We substantially completed those projects during the third quarter of fiscal year 2018. Beginning in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2018, and through most of fiscal 2019, we incurred transaction support expenses and system separation costs related to the Company's announced evaluation of strategic options for its Marketing Solutions (AMS) business. In the first and second quarters of fiscal 2021 in response to the potential COVID-19 pandemic impact on our business, we incurred significant costs associated with the assessment of strategic and operating plans, including our long-term location strategy, and assistance in implementing the restructuring activities as a result of this assessment. Our criteria for excluding these costs are the same. We believe excluding these

items from our non-GAAP financial measures is useful for investors and provides meaningful supplemental information.

Our non-GAAP financial schedules are:

Non-GAAP EPS, Non-GAAP Income from Operations, and Non-GAAP expenses: Our Non-GAAP earnings per share, Non-GAAP income from operations, and Non-GAAP expenses reflect adjustments as described above, as well as the related tax effects where applicable.

Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income from continuing operations before income taxes, other expenses, depreciation and amortization, and including adjustments as described above. We use Adjusted EBITDA to measure our performance from period to period both at the consolidated level as well as within our operating segments and to compare our results to those of our competitors. We believe that the inclusion of Adjusted EBITDA provides useful supplementary information to and facilitates analysis by investors in evaluating the Company's performance and trends. The presentation of Adjusted EBITDA is not meant to be considered in isolation or as an alternative to net earnings as an indicator of our performance.

<u>Free Cash Flow to Equity:</u> To supplement our statement of cash flows, we use a non-GAAP measure of cash flow to analyze cash flows generated from operations. Free cash flow to equity is defined as operating cash flow less cash used by investing activities (excluding the impact of cash paid in acquisitions), less required payments of debt, and excluding the impact of discontinued operations. Management believes that this measure of cash flow is meaningful since it represents the amount of money available from continuing operations for the Company's discretionary spending after funding all required obligations including scheduled debt payments. The presentation of non-GAAP free cash flow to equity is not meant to be considered in isolation or as an alternative to cash flows from operating activities as a measure of liquidity.