UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of

The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 9, 2022

LiveRamp Holdings, Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware

001-38669 (Commission File Number) 83-1269307 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 225 Bush Street, Seventeenth Floor San Francisco, CA (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

nission File Number)

94104 (Zip Code)

(866) 352-3267 (Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code) (Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

provisions: Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered					
Common Stock, \$.10 Par Value	RAMP	New York Stock Exchange					

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Section 2—Financial Information

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On February 9, 2022, LiveRamp Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing the results of its financial performance for its third quarter ended December 31, 2021. The Company will hold a conference call at 1:30 PM PDT today to further discuss this information. Interested parties are invited to listen to the webcast, which will be broadcast via the Internet at www.liveramp.com. The press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 and incorporated by reference herein.

Section 9—Financial Statements and Exhibits

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Description
99.1	Press Release of the Company dated February 9, 2022
101.sch	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.lab	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.pre	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
104	Cover Page Interactive Data file (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: February 9, 2022

LiveRamp Holdings, Inc.

By: /s/ Jerry C. Jones

Name: Jerry C. Jones

Title: Chief Ethics and Legal Officer & Executive Vice President

LIVERAMP ANNOUNCES STRONG THIRD QUARTER RESULTS AND RAISES FULL YEAR OUTLOOK

Total Revenue Up 17% and Subscription Revenue Up 19%

GAAP Gross Margin of 73% and Non-GAAP Gross Margin of 77%

\$25 Million of Operating Cash Flow

Eighty-six \$1 Million+ Customers

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., February 9, 2022—LiveRamp[®] (NYSE: RAMP), the leading global data connectivity platform, today announced its financial results for the quarter ended December 31, 2021.

Second Quarter Financial Highlights

- Total revenue was \$141 million, up 17% compared to the prior year period.
- Subscription revenue was \$111 million, up 19% compared to the prior year period and contributed 79% of total revenue.
- Marketplace & Other revenue was \$29 million, up 12% compared to the prior year period.
- GAAP gross profit was \$102 million, up 23% compared to the prior year period. GAAP gross margin of 73% expanded 4 percentage
 points. Non-GAAP gross profit was \$108 million, up 23% compared to the prior year period. Non-GAAP gross margin of 77%
 expanded 3 percentage points.
- GAAP operating loss was \$14 million compared to a GAAP operating loss of \$16 million in the prior year period. Non-GAAP operating income was \$15 million compared to a non-GAAP operating income of \$12 million in the prior year period.
- GAAP loss per share was \$0.23, and non-GAAP earnings per share were \$0.14.
- Net cash provided by operating activities was \$25 million compared to \$15 million in the prior year period.
- During the quarter, LiveRamp repurchased approximately 115,000 shares for \$5 million under the Company's current share repurchase program. Since inception of the program in August 2011, the Company has returned approximately \$1.2 billion in capital to shareholders.

A reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP results is provided in the schedules to this press release.

"LiveRamp is fast becoming critical data infrastructure for global brands," said LiveRamp CEO Scott Howe. "Adoption of Safe Haven®, our enterprise platform, is accelerating. We ended the quarter with 86 million dollar plus customers and approximately 20% of our ARR is now driven by Safe Haven®."

"Our operating trends remain strong," added LiveRamp President and CFO Warren Jenson. "Our revenue growth was robust, gross margin was 77%, ahead of our stated long-term target, and we were profitable on a non-gaap operating income basis for the seventh quarter in a row. In addition, we expect to be operating cash flow positive for fiscal 2022."

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GAAP and Non-GAAP Results

The following table summarizes the Company's financial results for its third fiscal quarter (\$ in millions):

	Q3 Fis Re	cal sult		Q3 Fiscal 2021 Results				
	GAAP		Non-GAAP		GAAP		Non-GAAP	
Subscription revenue	\$ 111		_	\$	93		_	
YoY change %	19 %				15 %	6		
Marketplace & other revenue	\$ 29		_	\$	26		—	
YoY change %	12 %				27 %	6		
Total revenue	\$ 141		_	\$	120		_	
YoY change %	17 %				17 %	6		
Gross profit	\$ 102	\$	108	\$	83	\$	88	
% Gross margin	73 %		77 %		69 %	6	73 %	
YoY change, pts	4pts		3pts		6pts		4pts	
Operating income (loss)	\$ (14)	\$	15	\$	(16)	\$	12	
% Operating margin	(10)%		10 %		(13)%	6	10 %	
YoY change, pts	3pts		—		27pts		15pts	
Net earnings (loss)	\$ · · ·	\$	10	\$	(12)	\$	10	
Earnings (loss) per share	\$ (0.23)	\$	0.14	\$	(0.18)	\$	0.14	
Shares to Calculate EPS	68.2		69.9		66.5		69.8	
YoY change %	3 %		0 %		(1)%	6	0 %	
Net operating cash flow	\$ 25		—	\$	15		—	
Free cash flow to equity	—	\$	24		—	\$	14	

Totals may not sum due to rounding.

A detailed discussion of our non-GAAP financial measures and a reconciliation between GAAP and non-GAAP results is provided in the schedules to this press release.

Additional Business Highlights & Metrics

- The Company's Authenticated Traffic Solution (ATS) has reached global scale. There are currently more than 125 supply-side platforms (SSPs) and demand-side platforms (DSPs) live or committed to bid on RampID[™] and ATS, including The Trade Desk, Amobee, Criteo, dataxu, and MediaMath.
- During the third quarter, LiveRamp extended its global reach and announced the integration of ATS into Amazon Publisher Services (APS). Thousands of publishers using APS now have a better way to connect authenticated inventory to advertiser demand globally.
- To date, over 500 publishers, representing more than 11,000 deployed domains have integrated ATS worldwide, including Amazon, Microsoft, CafeMedia, Leaf Group, Prisma Media and Burda. Through these integrations, LiveRamp is now connected to over 70% of time spent online in the U.S.
- Safe Haven® now serves more than 60% of big box retail in the U.S. and is the clear enterprise choice for enabling the global growth of retail media networks and data collaboration. In the quarter, LiveRamp entered into a new Safe Haven® agreement with JD.com, the second largest ecommerce platform in the world.
- LiveRamp added 20 net new direct subscription customers in the third quarter. Customer count at quarter end was 890, up from 810 a year ago.
- LiveRamp has 86 customers whose subscription contracts exceed \$1 million in annual revenue, up 32% compared to the prior year period.
- During the third quarter, subscription net retention was 110% and platform net retention was 109%.
- Current remaining performance obligations (CRPO), which is contracted and committed revenue expected to be recognized over the next 12 months, was \$289 million, up 25% compared to the prior year period.

Financial Outlook

LiveRamp's non-GAAP guidance excludes the impact of non-cash stock compensation, purchased intangible asset amortization, and restructuring charges.

For the fourth quarter of fiscal 2022, LiveRamp expects to report:

- Revenue of approximately \$139 million, an increase of 17% year-over-year
- GAAP operating loss of approximately \$31 million
- Non-GAAP operating income of approximately \$2 million

For fiscal 2022, LiveRamp has increased its outlook and now expects to report:

- Revenue of approximately \$526 million, an increase of 19% year-over-year
- GAAP operating loss of approximately \$69 million
- Non-GAAP operating income of approximately \$41 million
- In addition, the Company expects to be operating cash flow positive for the year

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Conference Call

LiveRamp will hold a conference call at 1:30 p.m. PT today to further discuss this information. Interested parties are invited to listen to the call which will be broadcast via the Internet and can be found on LiveRamp's investor site. A slide presentation will be referenced during the call and can be accessed here.

About LiveRamp

LiveRamp is the leading data connectivity platform for the safe and effective use of data. Powered by core identity capabilities and an unparalleled network, LiveRamp enables companies and their partners to better connect, control, and activate data to transform customer experiences and generate more valuable business outcomes. LiveRamp's fully interoperable and neutral infrastructure delivers end-to-end addressability for the world's top brands, agencies, and publishers. For more information, visit www.LiveRamp.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, as amended (the "PSLRA"). These statements, which are not statements of historical fact, may contain estimates, assumptions, projections and/or expectations regarding the Company's financial position, results of operations, market position, product development, growth opportunities, economic conditions, and other similar forecasts and statements of expectation. Forward-looking statements are often identified by words or phrases such as "anticipate," "estimate," "plan," "expect," "believe," "intend," "foresee," or the negative of these terms or other similar variations thereof.

These forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to a number of factors and uncertainties that could cause the Company's actual results and experiences to differ materially from the anticipated results and expectations expressed in the forward-looking statements.

Among the factors that may cause actual results and expectations to differ from anticipated results and expectations expressed in forwardlooking statements are uncertainties related to COVID-19 and the associated impact on our suppliers, customers and partners; the Company's dependence upon customer renewals; new customer additions and upsell within our subscription business; our reliance upon partners, including data suppliers; competition; and attracting and retaining talent. Additional risks include maintaining our culture and our ability to innovate and evolve while working remotely and within a rapidly changing industry, while also avoiding disruption from acquisition and divestiture activities. Our international operations are also subject to risks that may harm the Company's business. The risk of a significant breach of the confidentiality of the information or the security of our or our customers', suppliers', or other partners' computer systems could be detrimental to our business, reputation and results of operations. Other business risks include unfavorable publicity and negative public perception about our industry; interruptions or delays in service from data center hosting vendors we rely upon; and our dependence on the continued availability of third-party data hosting and transmission services. Our clients' ability to use data on our platform could be restricted if the industry's use of third-party cackies and tracking technology declines due to technology platform changes, regulation or increased user controls. Changes in regulations relating to information collection and use represents a risk, as well as changes in tax laws and regulations that are applied to our customers which could cause enterprise software budget tightening. In addition, third parties may claim that we are infringing their intellectual property or may infringe our intellectual property which could result in competitive injury and / or the incurrence of significant costs and draining of our resources.

For a discussion of these and other risks and uncertainties, please refer to LiveRamp's Annual Report on Form 10-K for our fiscal year 2021 ended March 31, 2021, and LiveRamp's Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q issued in fiscal year 2022.

The financial information set forth in this press release reflects estimates based on information available at this time.

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LiveRamp assumes no obligation and does not currently intend to update these forward-looking statements.

To automatically receive LiveRamp financial news by email, please visit www.LiveRamp.com and subscribe to email alerts.

For more information, contact: LiveRamp Investor Relations Investor.Relations@LiveRamp.com ERAMP

LiveRamp[®], RampIDTM, Abilitec[®], Safe Haven[®] and all other LiveRamp marks contained herein are trademarks or service marks of LiveRamp, Inc. All other marks are the property of their respective owners.

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LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	For the three months ended December 31,										
						%					
	2021		2020		\$ Variance		Variance				
Revenues	\$	140,604	\$	119,753	\$	20,851	17.4 %				
Cost of revenue		38,557		37,085		1,472	4.0 %				
Gross profit		102,047		82,668		19,379	23.4 %				
% Gross margin		72.6 %		69.0 %							
Operating expenses:											
Research and development		41,870		30,608		11,262	36.8 %				
Sales and marketing		46,324		43,904		2,420	5.5 %				
General and administrative		27,639		23,943		3,696	15.4 %				
Gains, losses and other items, net		_		(6)		6	100.0 %				
Total operating expenses		115,833		98,449		17,384	17.7 %				
Loss from operations <i>% Margin</i>		(13,786) (9.8)%		(15,781) (13.2)%		1,995	12.6 %				
Total other income (expense), net		(241)		(86)		(155)	(180.2)%				
Loss before income taxes		(14,027)		(15,867)		1,840	11.6 %				
Income tax expense (benefit)		1,348	_	(4,142)		5,490	132.5 %				
Net loss	\$	(15,375)	\$	(11,725)	\$	(3,650)	(31.1)%				
Basic loss per share	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.18)	\$	(0.05)	(27.9)%				
Diluted loss per share	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.18)	\$	(0.05)	(27.9)%				
Basic weighted average shares Diluted weighted average shares		68,190 68,190		66,523 66,523							

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	For the nine months ended December 31,											
					\$		%					
		2021		2020		/ariance	Variance					
Revenues	\$	386,932	\$	323,851	\$	63,081	19.5 %					
Cost of revenue		107,951		106,447		1,504	1.4 %					
Gross profit		278,981		217,404		61,577	28.3 %					
% Gross margin		72.1 %		67.1 %								
Operating expenses:												
Research and development		112,434		88,632		23,802	26.9 %					
Sales and marketing		127,812		124,236		3,576	2.9 %					
General and administrative		75,008		71,806		3,202	4.5 %					
Gains, losses and other items, net		1,296		1,370		(74)	(5.4)%					
Total operating expenses		316,550		286,044		30,506	10.7 %					
Loss from operations		(37,569)		(68,640)		31,071	45.3 %					
% Margin		(9.7)%		(21.2)%								
Total other income, net		30,510		152		30,358	19,972.4 %					
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes				(68,488)		61,429	89.7 %					
Income tax benefit		(7,059) (2,618)		(11,067)		8,449	76.3 %					
income tax benefit		(2,010)		(11,007)		0,449	70.3 70					
Net loss	\$	(4,441)	\$	(57,421)	\$	52,980	92.3 %					
Basic loss per share	\$	(0.07)	\$	(0.87)	\$	0.80	92.5 %					
Diluted loss per share	\$	(0.07)	\$	(0.87)	\$	0.80	92.5 %					
Basic weighted average shares Diluted weighted average shares		68,187 68,187		66,034 66,034								

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LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EPS (1) (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	For the three months ended December 31,				For the nine months ended December 31,			
		2021		2020	2021			2020
Loss from operations before income taxes Income tax expense (benefit)	\$	(14,027) 1,348	\$	(15,867) (4,142)	\$	(7,059) (2,618)	\$	(68,488) (11,067)
Net loss	\$	(15,375)	\$	(11,725)	\$	(4,441)	\$	(57,421)
Loss per share:								
Basic	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.18)	\$	(0.07)	\$	(0.87)
Diluted	\$	(0.23)	\$	(0.18)	\$	(0.07)	\$	(0.87)
Excluded items:								
Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of revenue)	\$	4,647	\$	4,213	\$	13,904	\$	13,869
Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating		22 750		23,894		61 475		64,583
expenses) Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)		23,758		23,894 (6)		61,475 1,296		04,583 1,370
Transformation costs (general and administrative)		_		(0)		1,200		3,863
Gain on retained profits interest (other income)		(183)		_		(30,235)		·
Total excluded items		28,222		28,101		46,440		83,685
Income from exercitions before income taxes and evoluting								
Income from operations before income taxes and excluding items		14,195		12,234		39,381		15,197
Income taxes (2)		4,271		2,347		5,124		1,990
Non-GAAP net earnings	\$	9,924	\$	9,887	\$	34,257	\$	13,207
Non-GAAP earnings per share:								
Basic	\$	0.15	\$	0.15	\$	0.50	\$	0.20
Diluted	\$	0.14	\$	0.14	\$	0.49	\$	0.19
Basic weighted average shares		68,190		66,523		68,187		66,034
Diluted weighted average shares		69,938		69,775		69,626		68,639

(1) This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

(2) Income taxes were calculated by applying the estimated annual effective tax rate to year-to-date pretax income or loss and adjusting for discrete tax items in the period. The differences between our GAAP and non-GAAP effective tax rates were primarily due to the net tax effects of the excluded items, coupled with larger pre-tax losses for GAAP purposes versus smaller pre-tax losses or income for non-GAAP purposes.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP INCOME (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS (1)

(Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands)

	F	or the three ⁻ Decerr			For the nine months ended December 31,			
		2021	2020		2021			2020
Loss from operations	\$	(13,786)	\$	(15,781)	\$	(37,569)	\$	(68,640)
Excluded items:								
Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of revenue)		4,647		4,213		13,904		13,869
Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating expenses)		23,758		23,894		61,475		64,583
Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)		_		(6)		1,296		1,370
Transformation costs (general and administrative)		—		—		—		3,863
Total excluded items		28,405		28,101		76,675		83,685
Income from operations before excluded items	\$	14,619	\$	12,320	\$	39,106	\$	15,045

(1) This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

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LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF ADJUSTED EBITDA (1) (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

	For the three Decerr			For the nine months ended December 31,			
	 2021	2020		2021		2020	
Net loss	\$ (15,375)	\$	(11,725)	\$	(4,441)	\$	(57,421)
Income tax expense (benefit)	1,348		(4,142)		(2,618)		(11,067)
Total other income (expense), net	 241		86		(30,510)		(152)
Loss from operations	(13,786)		(15,781)		(37,569)		(68,640)
Depreciation and amortization	 5,827		6,509		18,231		21,464
EBITDA	\$ (7,959)	\$	(9,272)	\$	(19,338)	\$	(47,176)
Other adjustments: Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating expenses) Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other) Transformation costs (general and administrative)	 23,758 		23,894 (6) 		61,475 1,296		64,583 1,370 3,863
Other adjustments	 23,758		23,888		62,771		69,816
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 15,799	\$	14,616	\$	43,433	\$	22,640

(1) This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures, the usefulness of these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Dollars in thousands)

	December 31, 2021		March 31, 2021		\$ Variance		% Variance
Assets							
Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents	\$	552,959	\$	572,787	\$	(19,828)	(3.5)%
Restricted cash	Ψ	8,731	Ψ	8,900	Ψ	(15,020) (169)	(1.9)%
Trade accounts receivable, net		156,827		114,284		42,543	37.2 %
Refundable income taxes		62,679		65,692		(3,013)	(4.6)%
Other current assets		40,584		64,052		(23,468)	(36.6)%
Total current assets		821,780		825,715		(3,935)	(0.5)%
Property and equipment		46,666		44,284		2,382	5.4 %
Less - accumulated depreciation and amortization		36,080		32,327		3,753	11.6 %
Property and equipment, net		10,586		11,957		(1,371)	(11.5)%
Intangible assets, net		31,536		39,730		(8,194)	(20.6)%
Goodwill		363,789		357,446		6,343	1.8 %
Deferred commissions, net		29,483		22,619		6,864	30.3 %
Other assets, net		85,361		30,854		54,507	176.7 %
	\$	1,342,535	\$	1,288,321	\$	54,214	4.2 %
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Current liabilities:							
Trade accounts payable	\$	71,655	\$	39,955	\$	31,700	79.3 %
Accrued payroll and related expenses		32,496		46,438		(13,942)	(30.0)%
Other accrued expenses		56,221		58,353		(2,132)	(3.7)%
Acquisition escrow payable		8,731		8,900		(169)	(1.9)%
Deferred revenue		14,933		11,603		3,330	28.7 %
Total current liabilities		184,036		165,249		18,787	11.4 %
Other liabilities		88,085		42,389		45,696	107.8 %
Stockholders' equity:							
Preferred stock		—		—		—	— %
Common stock		14,925		14,781		144	1.0 %
Additional paid-in capital		1,689,172		1,630,072		59,100	3.6 %
Retained earnings		1,450,385		1,454,826		(4,441)	(0.3)%
Accumulated other comprehensive income		5,890		7,522		(1,632)	(21.7)%
Treasury stock, at cost		(2,089,958)		(2,026,518)		(63,440)	3.1 %
Total stockholders' equity		1,070,414		1,080,683		(10,269)	(1.0)%
	\$	1,342,535	\$	1,288,321	\$	54,214	4.2 %

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

Cash flows from operating activities:20212020Net loss(15,375)(11,725)Non-cash operating activities:5,8276,509Loss on disposal or impairment of assets		For the three mo Decembe	
Net loss(15,375)(11,725)Non-cash operating activities:5,8276,509Loss on disposal or impairment of assets-1Gain on disribution from retained profits interest(183)-Provision for doubtful accounts1,845824Deferred income taxes315485Non-cash tock compensation expense23,75823,894Changes in operating assets and liabilities:(27,903)(17,062)Deferred commissions(1,495)(1,637)Other assets(1,331)(192)Accounts payable and other liabilities34,35813,824Income taxes, net1,630(5,399)Deferred revenue3,9275,168Not cash provided by operating activities(1,316)(678)Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received(2,008)(14,815)Distribution from retained profits interest184-Purchases of strategic investments-(3,000)Purchases of strategic investments-(3,000)Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,0955,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquistion of treasury stock(4,916)1,488537Net cash gravidents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash daw cash equivalents17,369(2,105)53115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(2,05) <th></th> <th>2021</th> <th>2020</th>		2021	2020
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Net cash provided by operating activities25,47314,690Cash flows from investing activities:(1,316)(678)Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received(2,008)(14,815)Distribution from retained profits interest184-Purchases of investments-(3,000)Purchases of strategic investments-(3,27)Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities:-(3,140)Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:Supplemental cash flow information:561,690	Income taxes, net		(5,399)
Cash flows from investing activities:(1,316)(678)Capital expenditures(1,316)(678)Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received(2,008)(14,815)Distribution from retained profits interest184-Purchases of investments-(3,000)Purchases of strategic investments-(327)Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities:-(3,27)Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period544,321665,506Supplemental cash flow information:Supplemental cash flow information:561,690	Deferred revenue	3,927	5,168
Capital expenditures(1,316)(678)Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received(2,008)(14,815)Distribution from retained profits interest184-Purchases of investments-(3,000)Purchases of strategic investments-(327)Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities:-(327)Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)-Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:Supplemental cash flow information:Supplemental cash flow information:	Net cash provided by operating activities	25,473	14,690
Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received(2,008)(14,815)Distribution from retained profits interest184Purchases of investments(3,000)Purchases of strategic investments(327)Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities:(3,140)Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:			
Distribution from retained profits interest184Purchases of investments-(3,000)Purchases of strategic investments-(327)Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities:-(3,140)Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)-Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:	Capital expenditures	(1,316)	(678)
Purchases of investments-(3,000)Purchases of strategic investments-(327)Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities:(3,140)(18,820)Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)-Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:561,690561,690			(14,815)
Purchases of strategic investments—(327)Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities:97000000000000000000000000000000000000	Distribution from retained profits interest	184	—
Net cash used in investing activities(3,140)(18,820)Cash flows from financing activities: Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)-Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:10001000	Purchases of investments	—	(3,000)
Cash flows from financing activities: Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401	Purchases of strategic investments	—	(327)
Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans1,9055,115Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)-Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401	Net cash used in investing activities	(3,140)	(18,820)
Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards(1,674)(3,627)Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)-Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401	Cash flows from financing activities:		
Acquisition of treasury stock(5,147)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)Cash and cash equivalents17,369Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690Supplemental cash flow information:	Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans	1,905	5,115
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(4,916)1,488Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401	Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards	(1,674)	(3,627)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(48)537Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:	Acquisition of treasury stock	(5,147)	—
Net change in cash and cash equivalents17,369(2,105)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:	Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(4,916)	1,488
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:561,690561,690	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(48)	537
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period544,321665,506Cash and cash equivalents at end of period561,690663,401Supplemental cash flow information:561,690561,690	Net change in cash and cash equivalents	17,369	(2,105)
Supplemental cash flow information:	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	544,321	665,506
	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	561,690	663,401
Cash (received) for income taxes, net (246) 771			
		(246)	771
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities 17,211 —	Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	17,211	—

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

(Dollars in thousands)	For the nine mor	
	December 2021	2020
Cash flows from operating activities:	2021	2020
Net loss	(4,441)	(57,421)
Non-cash operating activities:	(,, , , <u>-</u>)	(01,121)
Depreciation and amortization	18,231	21,464
Loss on disposal or impairment of assets	142	334
Gain on distribution from retained profits interest	(30,235)	_
Provision for doubtful accounts	3,127	3,346
Deferred income taxes	(456)	·
Non-cash stock compensation expense	61,475	64,583
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	(45,876)	(26,646)
Deferred commissions	(6,864)	(5,082)
Other assets	22,077	7,511
Accounts payable and other liabilities	(2,471)	(6,847)
Income taxes, net	998	(8,982)
Deferred revenue	3,426	5,067
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	19,133	(2,673)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(2,619)	(1,806)
Cash paid in acquisitions, net of cash received	(10,376)	(17,748)
Distribution from retained profits interest	31,184	—
Purchases of investments	—	(3,000)
Purchases of strategic investments		(2,200)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	18,189	(24,754)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Proceeds related to the issuance of common stock under stock and employee benefit plans	6,183	8,676
Shares repurchased for tax withholdings upon vesting of stock-based awards	(14,216)	(9,382)
Acquisition of treasury stock	(49,224)	(42,312)
Net cash used in financing activities	(57,257)	(43,018)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(62)	1,220
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(19,997)	(69,225)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	581,687	732,626
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	561,690	663,401
Supplemental cash flow information:		
Cash (received) for income taxes, net	(2,815)	(2,092)
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for operating lease liabilities	52,902	—

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC AND SUBSIDIARIES CALCULATION OF FREE CASH FLOW TO EQUITY (1) (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

	6/30/2020	9/30/2020	12/31/2020	3/31/2021	FY2021	6/30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	FY2022
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities	\$ (23,612)\$	6,249	\$ 14,690	\$ (17,887)\$	(20,560)	\$ (17,241) \$	\$ 10,901 \$	\$ 25,473 \$	19,133
Less: Capital expenditures	(832)	(296)	(678)	(376)	(2,182)	(427)	(876)	(1,316)	(2,619)
Free Cash Flow to Equity	\$ (24,444) \$	5,953	\$ 14,012	\$ (18,263) \$	(22,742)	\$ (17,668) \$	\$ 10,025 \$	\$ 24,157 \$	16,514

(1) This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

					(Dolla	15 11	rtiiousand	15, c	except per s	nan	e amounts	9					Q3 FY22 FY22	
	_	6/30/2020		9/30/2020	12/31/2020	3	/31/2021		FY2021	6	6/30/2021	g)/30/2021	12/31/2021		FY2022	%	\$
Revenues Cost of revenue	\$	99,437 34,465	\$	104,661 34.897	\$ 119,753 37,085	\$ 1	19,175 37,557		443,026 144,004	\$	119,038 34,315	\$	127,290 35,079	\$ 140,604 38,557	\$	386,932 107,951	19.9 % \$ 4.2 %	20,851 1,472
Gross profit		64,972		69,764	82,668		81,618		299,022		84,723		92,211	102,047		278,981		19,379
% Gross margin		65.3 %	6	66.7 %	6 9.0 %	,	68.5 %	,	67.5 %		71.2 %	ó	72.4 %	72.6 9	6	72.1 %		,
Operating expenses																		
Research and development		26,989		31,035	30,608		46,479	2	135,111		34,776		35,788	41,870		112,434	36.3 %	11,262
Sales and marketing		38,627		41,705	43,904		53,307	2	177,543		41,979		39,509	46,324		127,812	5.8 %	2,420
General and administrative		23,368		24,495	23,943		32,395	2	104,201		24,291		23,078	27,639		75,008	15.1 %	3,696
Gains, losses and other items, net		1,995		(619)	(6)		1,345		2,715		1,278		18	_		1,296	1.0 %	6
Total operating expenses		90,979		96,616	98,449	1	133,526	4	419,570		102,324		98,393	115,833		316,550	18.0 %	17,384
Loss from operations		(26,007) (26.2) %	6	(26,852) (25.7)%	(15,781) 5 (13.2)%		(51,908) (43.6)%	``	L20,548) (27.2)%		(17,601) (14.8) %	Ď	(6,182) (4.9)%	(13,786) (9.8) 9	6	(37,569) (9.7)%	7.4 %	1,995
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Total other income/(expense), net		463		(225)	(86)		(404)		(252)		30,601		150	(241)		30,510	(68.9)%	(155)
Income (loss) from operations before income																		
taxes		(25,544)		(27,077)	(15,867)		(52,312)	``	L20,800)		13,000		(6,032)	(14,027)		(7,059)	6.8 %	1,840
Income taxes (benefit)		(3,816)		(3,109)	(4,142)	((19,465)		(30,532)		(4,365)		399	1,348		(2,618)	176.6 %	5,490
Net earnings (loss)	\$	(21,728)	\$	(23,968)	\$ (11,725)	\$ ((32,847)	\$	(90,268)	\$	17,365	\$	(6,431)	\$ (15,375)	\$	6 (4,441)	(15.2)% \$	(3,650)
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$	(0.33)	\$	(0.36)	\$ (0.18)	\$	(0.49)	\$	(1.36)	\$	0.25		(0.09)	(0.23)		(0.07)	(13.6)%\$	(0.05)

Some earnings (loss) per share amounts may not add due to rounding.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EPS (1) (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	6	/30/2020	9/30/2020	12/31/2020	3/31/2021	FY2021	6	/30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	FY2022
Income (loss) from operations before income taxes Income taxes (benefit)	\$	(25,544) \$ (3,816)	(27,077) (3,109)	\$ (15,867) (4,142)	\$ (52,312) \$ (19,465)	(120,800) (30,532)	\$	13,000 (4,365)	(6,032) 399	(14,027) 1,348	(7,059) (2,618)
Net earnings (loss)	_	(21,728)	(23,968)	(11,725)	(32,847)	(90,268)	=	17,365	(6,431)	(15,375)	(4,441)
Earnings (loss) per share:											
Basic	\$	(0.33) \$	(0.36)	\$ (0.18)	\$ (0.49) \$	\$ (1.36)	\$	0.25	(0.09)	(0.23)	(0.07)
Diluted	\$	(0.33) \$	(0.36)	\$ (0.18)	\$ (0.49) \$	\$ (1.36)	\$	0.25	(0.09)	(0.23)	(0.07)
Excluded items: Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of											
revenue) Non-cash stock compensation (cost of revenue and operating expenses)		5,306 16,485	4,350 24,204	4,213 23,894	4,177 47,124	18,046 111,707		4,645 18,496	4,612 19,221	4,647 23,758	13,904 61,475
Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)		1,995	(619)	(6)	1,345	2,715		1,278	18	_	1,296
Transformation costs (general and administrative) Gain on retained profits interest (other income)		3,605	258	_		3,863		(30,052)	_	(183)	(30,235)
Total excluded items	\$	27,391 \$	28,193	\$ 28,101	\$ 52,646 \$	\$ 136,331	\$	(5,633)	\$ 23,851	\$ 28,222 \$	6 46,440

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EPS (1) (Continued) (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	,				,						
	6	/30/2020 9	/30/2020	12/31/2020	3/31/2021	FY2021	6	/30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	FY2022
Income from operations before income taxes and excluding items Income taxes expense (benefit)	\$	1,847 \$ 934	1,116 (1,291)	\$ 12,234 2,347	\$	5 15,531 (638)	\$	7,367 3 865	\$ 17,819 (12)	\$ 14,195 \$ 4,271	\$
Non-GAAP net earnings	\$	913 \$	2,407	\$ 9,887	\$ 2,962 \$	5 16,169	\$	6,502 3	\$ 17,831	\$ 9,924 \$	\$ 34,257
Non-GAAP earnings per share: Basic	\$	0.01 \$	0.04	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.04 \$	6 0.24	\$	0.10	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.15 \$	\$ 0.50
Diluted	\$	0.01 \$	0.03				\$	0.09			
Basic weighted average shares Diluted weighted average shares		65,570 67,337	66,010 68,804	66,523 69,775	67,111 69,935	66,304 68,963		68,328 69,605	68,042 69,333	68,190 69,938	68,187 69,626

Some totals may not add due to rounding

(1) This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EXPENSES (1) (Unaudited)

•		,
(Dollars	in	thousands)

	- (6/30/2020	ģ	9/30/2020	1	2/31/2020		3/31/2021		FY2021	 5/30/2021		9/30/2021	1	2/31/2021		FY2022
Expenses:																	
Cost of revenue	\$	34,465	\$	34,897	\$	37,085	\$	37,557	\$	144,004	\$ 34,315	\$	35,079	\$	38,557	\$	107,951
Research and development		26,989		31,035		30,608		46,479		135,111	34,776		35,788		41,870		112,434
Sales and marketing		38,627		41,705		43,904		53,307		177,543	41,979		39,509		46,324		127,812
General and administrative		23,368		24,495		23,943		32,395		104,201	24,291		23,078		27,639		75,008
Gains, losses and other items, net		1,995		(619)		(6)		1,345		2,715	1,278		18		—		1,296
Gross profit:		64.972		69.764		82.668		81.618		299.022	84.723		92,211		102.047		278.981
% Gross margin		65.3 %	<u>'</u>	66.7 %	6	69.0 %	6	68.5 %	<u>'</u>	67.5 %	71.2 %	6	72.4 %	6	72.6 %	<u>'</u>	72.1 %
		05.5 %	U	00.7 9	0	09.0 9	0	00.5 7	U	07.5 70	11.2 7	0	12.4 7	0	12.0 %	U	72.1 90
Excluded items:																	
Purchased intangible asset amortization (cost of revenue)		5.306		4.350		4.213		4.177		18.046	4.645		4.612		4.647		13,904
Non-cash stock compensation (cost of		0,000		4,000		4,210		4,111		10,040	4,040		4,012		4,041		10,004
revenue)		775		913		988		2,624		5,300	790		948		1,168		2,906
Non-cash stock compensation (research and development)		5,886		7,713		7,376		17,985		38,960	5,348		7,184		9,264		21,796
Non-cash stock compensation (sales and marketing)		7,123		9,233		9,212		14,833		40,401	6,793		6,749		7,329		20,871
Non-cash stock compensation (general and administrative)	d	2,701		6,345		6,318		11,682		27,046	5,565		4,340		5,997		15,902
Restructuring and merger charges (gains, losses, and other)		1,995		(619)		(6)		1,345		2,715	1,278		18		_		1,296
Transformation costs (general and administrative)		3,605		258		_		_		3,863	_		_		_		_
Gain on retained profits interest (other income)	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_		_	(30,052)		_		(183)		(30,235)
Total excluded items	\$	27,391	\$	28,193	\$	28,101	\$	52,646	\$	136,331	\$ (5,633)	\$	23,851	\$	28,222	\$	46,440

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP EXPENSES (1) (Continued) (Unaudited)

(Dollars in thousands)

	6/30/2020	9/30/2020	12/31/2020	3/31/2021	FY2021	6/30/2021	9/30/2021	12/31/2021	FY2022
Expenses, excluding items:									
Cost of revenue	\$ 28,384	\$ 29,634	\$ 31,884	\$ 30,756	\$ 120,658	\$ 28,880	\$ 29,519	\$ 32,742 \$	91,141
Research and development	21,103	23,322	23,232	28,494	96,151	29,428	28,604	32,606	90,638
Sales and marketing	31,504	32,472	34,692	38,474	137,142	35,186	32,760	38,995	106,941
General and administrative	17,062	17,892	17,625	20,713	73,292	18,726	18,738	21,642	59,106
Gains, losses and other items, net	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross profit, excluding items:	\$ 71,053	\$ 75,027	\$ 87,869	\$ 88,419	\$ 322,368	\$ 90,158	\$ 97,771	\$ 107,862 \$	200,.01
% Gross margin	71.5 %	6 71.7	% 73.4 9	% 74.2 %	6 72.8 %	75.7	% 76.8 %	5 76.7 %	76.4 %

(1) This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures, the usefulness of these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME(LOSS) GUIDANCE (1) (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands)

	For the Ma	he year ending arch 31, 2022	
GAAP loss from operations	\$	(31,000)	\$ (69,000)
Excluded items: Purchased intangible asset amortization		5,000	19,000
Non-cash stock compensation		28,000	90,000
Restructuring and merger costs			 1,000
Total excluded items		33,000	 110,000
Non-GAAP income from operations	\$	2,000	\$ 41,000

(1) This presentation includes non-GAAP measures. Our non-GAAP measures are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures, and should be read only in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. For a detailed explanation of the adjustments made to comparable GAAP measures, the reasons why management uses these measures, the usefulness of these measures and the material limitations on the usefulness of these measures, please see Appendix A.

LIVERAMP HOLDINGS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Q3 FISCAL 2022 FINANCIAL RESULTS EXPLANATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES AND OTHER KEY METRICS

To supplement our financial results, we use non-GAAP measures which exclude certain acquisition related expenses, non-cash stock compensation and restructuring charges. We believe these measures are helpful in understanding our past performance and our future results. Our non-GAAP financial measures and schedules are not meant to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for comparable GAAP measures and should be read only in conjunction with our consolidated GAAP financial statements. Our management regularly uses these non-GAAP financial measures internally to understand, manage and evaluate our business and to make operating decisions. These measures are among the primary factors management uses in planning for and forecasting future periods. Compensation of our executives is also based in part on the performance of our business based on these non-GAAP measures.

Our non-GAAP financial measures, including non-GAAP earnings (loss) per share, income (loss) from operations and adjusted EBITDA reflect adjustments based on the following items, as well as the related income tax effects when applicable:

<u>Purchased intangible asset amortization</u>: We incur amortization of purchased intangibles in connection with our acquisitions. Purchased intangibles include (i) developed technology, (ii) customer and publisher relationships, and (iii) trade names. We expect to amortize for accounting purposes the fair value of the purchased intangibles based on the pattern in which the economic benefits of the intangible assets will be consumed as revenue is generated. Although the intangible assets generate revenue for us, we exclude this item because this expense is non-cash in nature and because we believe the non-GAAP financial measures excluding this item provide meaningful supplemental information regarding our operational performance.

Non-cash stock compensation: Non-cash stock compensation consists of charges for associate restricted stock units, performance shares and stock options in accordance with current GAAP related to stock-based compensation including expense associated with stock-based compensation related to unvested options assumed in connection with our acquisitions. As we apply stock-based compensation standards, we believe that it is useful to investors to understand the impact of the application of these standards to our operational performance. Although stock-based compensation expense is calculated in accordance with current GAAP and constitutes an ongoing and recurring expense, such expense is excluded from non-GAAP results because it is not an expense that typically requires or will require cash settlement by us and because such expense is not used by us to assess the core profitability of our business operations.

<u>Restructuring charges</u>: During the past several years, we have initiated certain restructuring activities in order to align our costs in connection with both our operating plans and our business strategies based on then-current economic conditions. As a result, we recognized costs related to termination benefits for associates whose positions were eliminated, lease and other contract termination charges, and leasehold improvement write offs. These items, reported as gains, losses, and other items, net, are excluded from non-GAAP results because such amounts are not used by us to assess the core profitability of our business operations.

<u>Transformation costs</u>: In previous years, we incurred significant expenses to separate the financial statements of our operating segments, with particular focus on segment-level balance sheets, and to evaluate portfolio priorities. Our criteria for excluding transformation expenses from our non-GAAP measures is as follows: 1) projects are discrete in nature; 2) excluded expenses consist only of third-party consulting fees that we would not incur otherwise; and 3) we do not exclude employee related expenses or other costs associated with the ongoing operations of our business. We substantially completed those projects during the third quarter of fiscal year 2018. Beginning in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2018, and through most of fiscal 2019, we incurred transaction support expenses and system separation costs related to the Company's announced evaluation of strategic options for its Marketing Solutions (AMS) business. In the first and second quarters of fiscal 2021 in response to the potential COVID-19 pandemic impact on our business, we incurred significant costs associated with the assessment of strategic and operating plans, including our long-term location strategy, and assistance in implementing the restructuring activities as a result of this assessment. Our criteria for excluding these

items from our non-GAAP financial measures is useful for investors and provides meaningful supplemental information.

Our non-GAAP financial schedules are:

Non-GAAP EPS, Non-GAAP Income from Operations, and Non-GAAP expenses: Our Non-GAAP earnings per share, Non-GAAP income from operations, and Non-GAAP expenses reflect adjustments as described above, as well as the related tax effects where applicable.

<u>Adjusted EBITDA</u>: Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income from continuing operations before income taxes, other expenses, depreciation and amortization, and including adjustments as described above. We use Adjusted EBITDA to measure our performance from period to period both at the consolidated level as well as within our operating segments and to compare our results to those of our competitors. We believe that the inclusion of Adjusted EBITDA provides useful supplementary information to and facilitates analysis by investors in evaluating the Company's performance and trends. The presentation of Adjusted EBITDA is not meant to be considered in isolation or as an alternative to net earnings as an indicator of our performance.

<u>Free Cash Flow to Equity:</u> To supplement our statement of cash flows, we use a non-GAAP measure of cash flow to analyze cash flows generated from operations. Free cash flow to equity is defined as operating cash flow less cash used by investing activities (excluding the impact of cash paid in acquisitions), less required payments of debt, and excluding the impact of discontinued operations. Management believes that this measure of cash flow is meaningful since it represents the amount of money available from continuing operations for the Company's discretionary spending after funding all required obligations including scheduled debt payments. The presentation of non-GAAP free cash flow to equity is not meant to be considered in isolation or as an alternative to cash flows from operating activities as a measure of liquidity.